

## Contents

About the Editor . . . . .	xvii
List of Contributors . . . . .	xix
Volume Listing . . . . .	xxi

### Chapter 1. LANGMUIR–BLODGETT AND SELF-ASSEMBLED POLYMERIC FILMS

*Oswaldo N. Oliveira Jr., Maria Raposo, Anantharaman Dhanabalan*

1. Introduction . . . . .	1
2. Langmuir–Blodgett of $\pi$ -Conjugated Functional Polymers . . . . .	2
2.1. LB Manipulation of Materials—A General Overview . . . . .	2
2.2. LB Manipulation of Polypyrroles . . . . .	5
2.3. LB Manipulation of Polythiophenes . . . . .	10
2.4. LB Manipulation of Polyanilines . . . . .	15
2.5. LB Manipulation of Azobenzene Polymers . . . . .	23
2.6. LB Manipulation of Polydiacetylenes . . . . .	35
3. Self-assembled Polymer Films . . . . .	43
3.1. The Self-Assembly Technique . . . . .	43
3.2. Physical Adsorption of Polymers . . . . .	48
3.3. Characterization of SA Films . . . . .	55
3.4. Possible Applications of SA Polymeric Films . . . . .	55
4. Concluding Remarks . . . . .	57
Acknowledgments . . . . .	58
References . . . . .	58

### Chapter 2. MAGNETOTRANSPORT PROPERTIES OF ULTRATHIN METALLIC MULTILAYERS: MICROSTRUCTURAL MODIFICATIONS LEADING TO SENSOR APPLICATIONS

*C. Christides*

1. Sensors, Materials, and Devices . . . . .	65
1.1. Sensor Characteristics . . . . .	65
1.2. All-Metal Thin-Film Magnetoresistive Sensors . . . . .	66
1.3. Spin Engineering of Metallic Thin-Film Structures . . . . .	68
1.4. Magnetoelectronic Memories . . . . .	73
2. Morphology-Induced Magnetic and Magnetotransport Changes in GMR Films . . . . .	73
2.1. Oscillatory Magnetic Anisotropy and Magneto-optical Response . . . . .	73
2.2. Comparison between Epitaxial and Polycrystalline GMR Structures . . . . .	75
3. Performance Parameters of Microfabricated GMR Multilayers in Sensors . . . . .	77
4. Magnetotransport Properties in Polycrystalline Co/NM Multilayers . . . . .	79
4.1. Planar Hall Effect in Co/Cu Multilayers . . . . .	79
4.2. GMR in Co/Cu MLs . . . . .	83
4.3. Low-Field GMR in Co/Au MLs . . . . .	90
4.4. Spin-Echo $^{59}\text{Co}$ NMR Used for Nondestructive Evaluation of Co Layering . . . . .	100
4.5. Structural, Magnetic, and Magnetotransport Properties of NiFe/Ag Multilayers . . . . .	109
5. Colossal Magnetoresistance in Manganese Perovskite Films . . . . .	114
5.1. Materials Properties . . . . .	114
5.2. Low-Field Magnetoresistance in Manganites . . . . .	116
5.3. Exchange Bias in La–Ca–Mn–O Multilayers . . . . .	117
5.4. Advantages, Drawbacks, and Prospects of CMR Films in Applications . . . . .	123

6. Outline . . . . .	124
References . . . . .	126

### Chapter 3. LONG-RANGE HYDROPHOBIC FORCES DUE TO CAPILLARY BRIDGING

*Vassili Yaminsky, Satomi Ohnishi, Barry Ninham*

Preface . . . . .	132
1. Introduction . . . . .	132
2. Key Observations . . . . .	133
3. Theory of Capillary Forces . . . . .	136
4. Capillary Condensation . . . . .	138
4.1. Capillary Forces: Measurements and Curve Fitting . . . . .	138
4.2. Adsorption and Capillary Condensation . . . . .	139
4.3. Condensation Hysteresis: Complete Wetting . . . . .	140
4.4. Condensation Hysteresis: Partial Wetting . . . . .	142
4.5. Contact Angle Hysteresis: Microscale Effects . . . . .	145
4.6. Time and History Dependent Effects . . . . .	147
4.7. The “Polywater” Case . . . . .	149
5. Capillary Cavitation . . . . .	151
5.1. Bridging Cavities . . . . .	151
5.2. Cavities and Bubble Instability . . . . .	152
5.3. Capillary Nucleation . . . . .	156
5.4. Cavity Growth: Inertia Mode . . . . .	158
5.5. Cavity Growth: Diffusion Mode . . . . .	159
5.6. Zero Curvature (Macro)Cavities . . . . .	161
5.7. Contact Angle–Pressure Regulation . . . . .	161
5.8. Cavitation in Robust Confinements: Experimental Facts . . . . .	163
5.9. Cavitation and van der Waals Attraction . . . . .	164
5.10. Cavitation and Effects of Dissolved Gas . . . . .	167
5.11. Dynamic Cavities . . . . .	169
5.12. Cavitation and Contact Angle Hysteresis . . . . .	172
5.13. Additional Comments on Cavity Dynamics . . . . .	174
5.14. Mechanically Induced Cavitation . . . . .	175
5.15. Adhesion and Rewetting Transitions . . . . .	177
5.16. Hydrophobic Forces and Colloid Stability . . . . .	180
6. Hydrophobic Attraction . . . . .	184
6.1. Hydrophobic Syndrome . . . . .	184
6.2. LB Monolayers: Structure and Mobility . . . . .	185
6.3. LB Monolayers and Contact Angles . . . . .	190
6.4. LB Monolayers and Surface Forces . . . . .	199
6.5. Chemically Modified Surfaces . . . . .	202
6.6. Hydrophobic Effects of Soluble Surfactants . . . . .	206
6.7. Chemisorption and Adsorption Regulation . . . . .	213
6.8. Capillary Bridging in the Hydrophobic Context . . . . .	222
6.9. Antibridging Effect . . . . .	225
7. Resume . . . . .	226
References . . . . .	226

### Chapter 4. MORPHOLOGICAL AND STRUCTURAL ASPECTS OF THIN FILMS PREPARED BY VAPOR DEPOSITION

*J. Caro, M. Doudkowsky, A. Figueras, J. Fraxedas, G. García, J. Santiso, S. Schamm, F. Ojeda, L. Vázquez, J. M. Albella, R. Cuerno, R. Salvarezza*

Introductory Remarks . . . . .	230
1. Thin Film Deposition Methods . . . . .	231
1.1. Thin Film Preparation by CVD . . . . .	231
2. Influence of Stoichiometry on the Morphology of $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-\delta}$ Layers Prepared by MOCVD: Conditions for Epitaxial Growth . . . . .	234
2.1. Generalities . . . . .	234

2.2. Experimental . . . . .	234
2.3. Off-Stoichiometric Deposits of YBCO . . . . .	235
2.4. $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-\delta}$ Matrix . . . . .	237
2.5. Particular Case of the <i>c</i> -Oriented YBaCuO Matrix . . . . .	238
2.6. Surface Morphology of the Films . . . . .	239
2.7. Conclusion on the Morphology of Surface . . . . .	241
3. Molecular Organic Thin Films . . . . .	242
3.1. Introduction . . . . .	242
3.2. Experimental . . . . .	242
3.3. Thin Films of Tetrathiafulvalene Tetracyanoquinodimethane . . . . .	243
3.4. <i>p</i> -Nitrophenyl Nitronyl Nitroxide . . . . .	246
3.5. Nanometer-Scale Surface Morphology of <i>p</i> -NPNN Thin Films . . . . .	250
3.6. Polymorphic Transformations Observed on <i>p</i> -NPNN Thin Films . . . . .	253
4. Amorphous Growth of Silicon Oxide Obtained by CVD . . . . .	256
4.1. Introduction . . . . .	256
4.2. Experimental . . . . .	261
4.3. Results . . . . .	263
4.4. Discussion . . . . .	271
4.5. Conclusions . . . . .	277
References . . . . .	277

**Chapter 5. FABRICATION, CHARACTERIZATION, AND  
POSTPROCESSING OF CATHODIC-ARC-DERIVED  
HYDROGEN-FREE TETRAHEDRAL AMORPHOUS CARBON**

*Andrei V. Stanishevsky*

1. Introduction . . . . .	282
2. Basic Principles and Realizations of the Cathodic Arc Method for Carbon Film Deposition . . . . .	282
2.1. Basic Principles . . . . .	282
2.2. Method Realization . . . . .	283
2.3. Ion Energies in Cathodic Arcs . . . . .	286
3. Experimental Studies of the Films' Structure and Composition . . . . .	287
3.1. Chemical Composition of Cathodic Arc Carbon Films . . . . .	287
3.2. Film Structure . . . . .	287
3.3. Film-Substrate Interface . . . . .	291
3.4. Surface Morphology and Structure . . . . .	292
3.5. Inclusions in the Deposits . . . . .	294
4. Effects of the Process Parameters on the Films Structure and Composition . . . . .	297
4.1. Effect of the Ion Energy . . . . .	297
4.2. Effect of the Substrate Temperature . . . . .	299
4.3. Effect of Deposition Rate . . . . .	300
4.4. Effect of the Deposition Angle . . . . .	301
4.5. Effect of the Ambient Gas and Impurities . . . . .	301
5. Film Growth and Structure Models . . . . .	305
5.1. Modeling of Carbon Film Structure . . . . .	305
5.2. Film Growth Models . . . . .	307
6. Postdeposition Treatment . . . . .	311
6.1. Thermal Annealing . . . . .	311
6.2. Ion-Induced Modification . . . . .	315
6.3. Plasma Etching . . . . .	318
7. Mechanical Properties and Applications of ta-C and Related Films . . . . .	318
7.1. Film Hardness . . . . .	318
7.2. Intrinsic Stress . . . . .	319
7.3. Elastic Modulus . . . . .	320
7.4. Tribological Properties . . . . .	321
8. Electrical, Optical, and Other Properties and Applications . . . . .	324
8.1. Electrical Properties . . . . .	324
8.2. Field Emission . . . . .	326
8.3. Optical Properties . . . . .	328
8.4. Other Properties . . . . .	329
9. Summary . . . . .	329
References . . . . .	330

**Chapter 6. ELLIPSOMETRIC CHARACTERIZATION OF THIN FILMS***M. Fried, T. Lohner, P. Petrik*

1. Introduction . . . . .	335
2. Principle of Ellipsometry . . . . .	336
3. General Remarks . . . . .	337
4. Instrumentation . . . . .	337
5. Optical Models . . . . .	339
6. The Complex Dielectric Function (Homogeneous Materials) . . . . .	340
6.1. Simple Metals . . . . .	340
6.2. Dielectrics, Oxides . . . . .	343
6.3. Crystalline Semiconductors . . . . .	343
6.4. Amorphous Semiconductors . . . . .	343
7. Light Penetration . . . . .	344
8. Effective Medium Theories . . . . .	344
9. Data Analysis . . . . .	346
10. Inhomogeneous Thin Films . . . . .	347
10.1. Ion Implantation Causes Damage Depth Profiles . . . . .	348
10.2. Profiles with Unknown Depth Variation . . . . .	349
10.3. Profiles with Known Depth Variation . . . . .	349
11. <i>In Situ</i> and Real-Time Characterization . . . . .	350
12. Control of Materials Preparation and Processing . . . . .	353
13. Examples . . . . .	354
13.1. Porous Silicon Layers . . . . .	354
13.2. Wide Bandgap Semiconductors . . . . .	357
13.3. Hydrogenated Amorphous Silicon . . . . .	357
13.4. Insulators . . . . .	357
13.5. Organic Materials . . . . .	358
13.6. Metals . . . . .	358
13.7. Strained-Lattice Semiconductors . . . . .	359
13.8. Ion-Implanted and -Annealed Semiconductors . . . . .	359
13.9. Silicon-on-Insulator Structures . . . . .	363
14. Closing Remarks . . . . .	365
Acknowledgments . . . . .	365
References . . . . .	365

**Chapter 7. HYDROPHOBICALLY MODIFIED POLYELECTROLYTES AND POLYELECTROLYTE BLOCK COPOLYMERS***Lev Bromberg*

1. Introduction . . . . .	369
2. Classes of Hydrophobically Modified Polyelectrolytes . . . . .	370
2.1. Acrylamide–Acrylic Acid Terpolymers . . . . .	371
2.2. Poly(sodium maleate- <i>alt</i> -alkyl vinyl ether)s . . . . .	371
2.3. Hydrophobe-Modified, Alkali-Soluble Emulsion Polymers . . . . .	372
2.4. Hydrophobically Modified Poly(sodium 2-acrylamido-2-methylpropane sulfonate)s . . . . .	372
2.5. Hydrophobically Modified Poly(acrylic acid)s . . . . .	372
2.6. Poly( <i>N</i> -alkylacrylamide)–Polyelectrolyte Conjugates . . . . .	374
2.7. Hydrophobically Modified Naturally Occurring Polymers . . . . .	374
2.8. Block Copolymers . . . . .	374
3. Aggregation Phenomena in Aqueous HMP Solutions . . . . .	375
3.1. Hydrophobic Interactions . . . . .	375
3.2. Self-Assembly . . . . .	377
4. Applications . . . . .	395
4.1. Rheology Modification . . . . .	395
4.2. Dispersion and Stabilization Aids . . . . .	395
4.3. Separation Processes . . . . .	396
4.4. Biomedicine . . . . .	397
References . . . . .	397

**Chapter 8. ASYMMETRICAL PHTHALOCYANINES***Yunqi Liu, Daoben Zhu*

1. Introduction . . . . .	405
2. Synthetic Methods . . . . .	406
2.1. Mixed Condensation . . . . .	406
2.2. Polymer Support . . . . .	408
2.3. Crossed Condensation . . . . .	411
2.4. Ring Enlargement of Subphthalocyanine . . . . .	412
3. Phthalocyanine-Based Derivatives . . . . .	414
4. Characterizations, Physical Properties, and Potential Applications . . . . .	417
4.1. Characterizations . . . . .	417
4.2. Second Harmonic Generation . . . . .	425
4.3. Molecular Rectifier . . . . .	429
4.4. Gas Sensors . . . . .	431
5. Outlook . . . . .	435
Acknowledgments . . . . .	435
References . . . . .	435

**Chapter 9. THIN Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> LAYERS ON Si AS AN ALTERNATIVE TO SiO<sub>2</sub> FOR HIGH-DENSITY DRAM APPLICATIONS***E. Atanassova, T. Dimitrova*

1. Introduction . . . . .	439
2. Radio Frequency (RF) Sputtered Ta <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> Layers . . . . .	440
2.1. AES and XPS Analysis . . . . .	440
2.2. Electrical and Transport Properties . . . . .	446
2.3. Crystallization Effects in Oxygen-Annealed Ta <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> Thin Films on Si . . . . .	452
3. Thermal Thin Ta <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> Films on Si . . . . .	458
3.1. Dielectric and Electrical Properties . . . . .	458
3.2. XPS Analysis . . . . .	462
3.3. Hydrogen-Annealing Effect on the Properties of Thermal Ta <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> on Si . . . . .	469
4. Conclusion . . . . .	477
Acknowledgments . . . . .	478
References . . . . .	478

**Chapter 10. MECHANISM OF HIGH-TEMPERATURE OXIDATION AND SULFUR OXIDE CORROSION OF VACUUM PLASMA COATINGS OF Me–Cr–Al–Y TYPE ON HEAT-RESISTANT NICKEL-BASED ALLOYS***V. A. Chekan, L. V. Markova*

1. Introduction . . . . .	481
2. Damage to Gas Turbine Engine Blades Due to Operation Factors and Protective Coatings Employed . . . . .	482
3. Materials and Study Methods . . . . .	483
4. Structure of Vacuum Plasma Coating Co–Cr–Al–Y in the Initial Condition . . . . .	485
5. Change in the Structure of VPS Co–Cr–Al–Y Coating after High-Temperature Oxidation . . . . .	499
6. Mechanism of Sulfide–Oxide Corrosion of the Co–Cr–Al–Y Vacuum Plasma Coating . . . . .	518
7. Conclusion . . . . .	556
References . . . . .	559

**Chapter 11. ULTRATHIN PROTECTIVE ORGANIC LAYERS ON IRON SURFACES***V. I. Povstugar, S. S. Mikhailova*

1. Introduction . . . . .	561
2. Key Experimental Techniques . . . . .	562
2.1. X-Ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy . . . . .	562
2.2. Atomic Force Microscopy . . . . .	564

3. Protective Organic Coatings on the Surface of Iron Plates . . . . .	564
3.1. Protective Films on a Base of Dibenzylsulfoxide Formed in Acid Conditions . . . . .	564
3.2. Protective Films on a Base of Diethylaminepropionitrile . . . . .	568
3.3. Corrosion Inhibitor-Based Protective Films Formed under Plasma Treatment . . . . .	572
4. Surface Structure of Finely Dispersed Iron Particles . . . . .	579
4.1. The Size, Shape, and Surface Microstructure of FDIPs . . . . .	579
4.2. Chemical Structure and Phase State of FDIP Surface Oxides . . . . .	581
4.3. Stabilizing Film on the Surface of FDIP . . . . .	587
4.4. Modifying Layers on the Surface of Stabilized FDIPs . . . . .	592
References . . . . .	601
Index . . . . .	605